



Aviation and Environment

Michael Lakeman, Environmental Strategy
Boeing Commercial Airplanes

November, 2016

Then and now...

Cleaner and quieter with each new model



707



787

Aviation's Impact: Economy & Environment Today

3.4%

of global economy is supported by aviation

21st

if aviation were a country, it would rank 21st in size by GDP

5.4%

average yearly growth of passenger air traffic since 1990



2%

of global CO₂ emissions attributable to aviation

8th

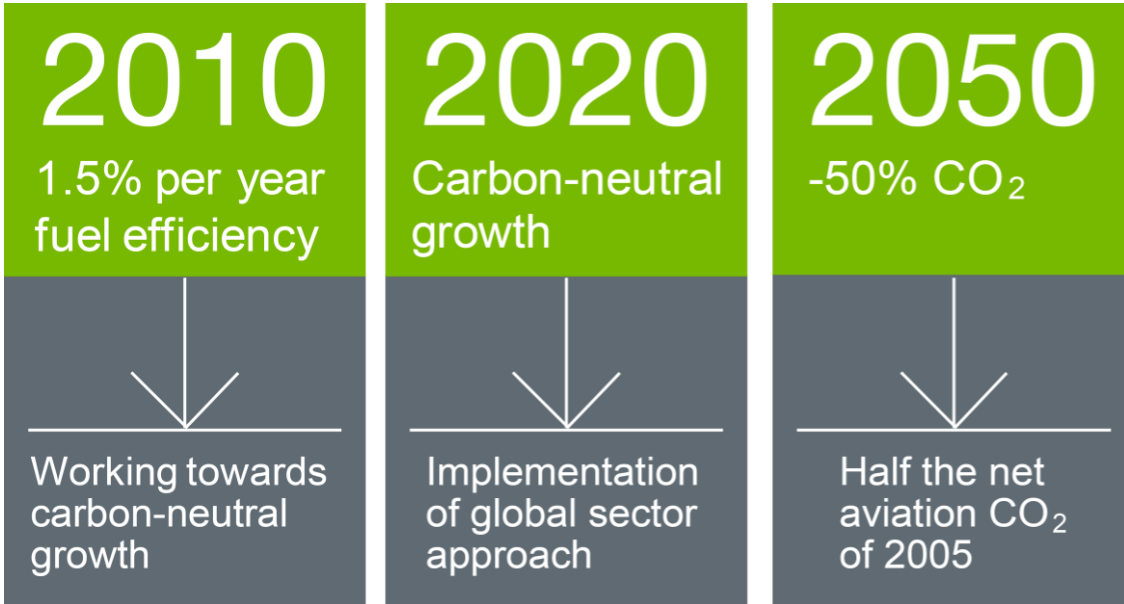
If aviation were a country, it would rank 8th in the world for its carbon emissions

1.6%

average yearly growth of aviation CO₂ emissions since 1990

Industry leaders have committed to action

CO2 Emission Reduction Goals



Industry Leader Commitments



Carbon emissions policies in 2016: Three new major agreements

- **United Nations Climate Agreement:** global deal in Paris Dec. 2015, ratified Oct. 2016 - impacts countries at national level
- **ICAO Airplane CO2 emissions standard:** agreed at ICAO Feb. 2016 - impacts OEMs
- **ICAO Carbon Offsetting Scheme:** adopted by ICAO Oct. 2016 agreement - impacts airlines



PARIS2015
UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE
COP21·CMP11



CORSIA
CARBON OFFSETTING AND
REDUCTION SCHEME FOR
INTERNATIONAL AVIATION

ICAO Carbon Offsetting Scheme Moving Forward for Implementation

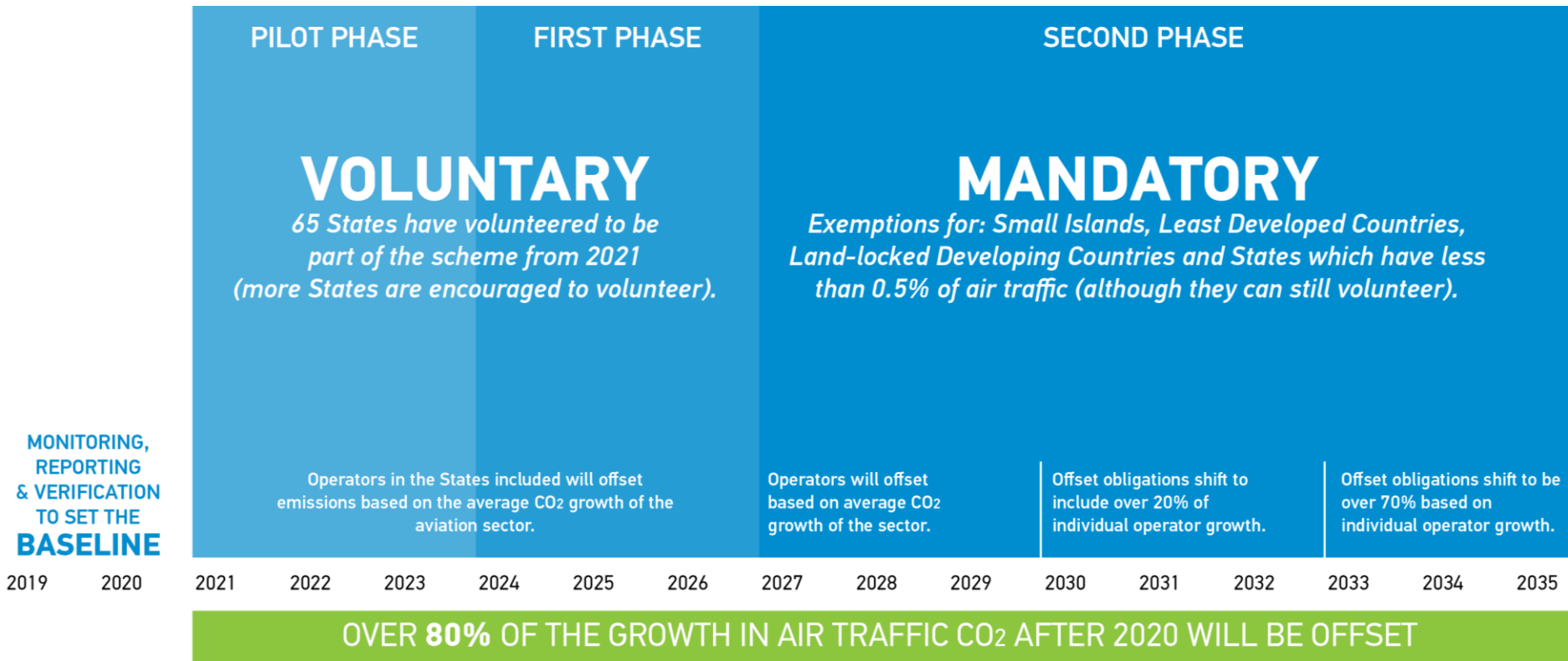
- What: Carbon offset program for international commercial flights, covers CO2 emissions
- Framework: Aligned to carbon neutral growth, route-based, strong environmental criteria
- Timeframe: 2020's in phased implementation



Infographic from EU Mobility & Transport

66 participating states from start
80+% of CO2 emissions growth

CORSIA Deployment Timeline



How much will the CORSIA cost?

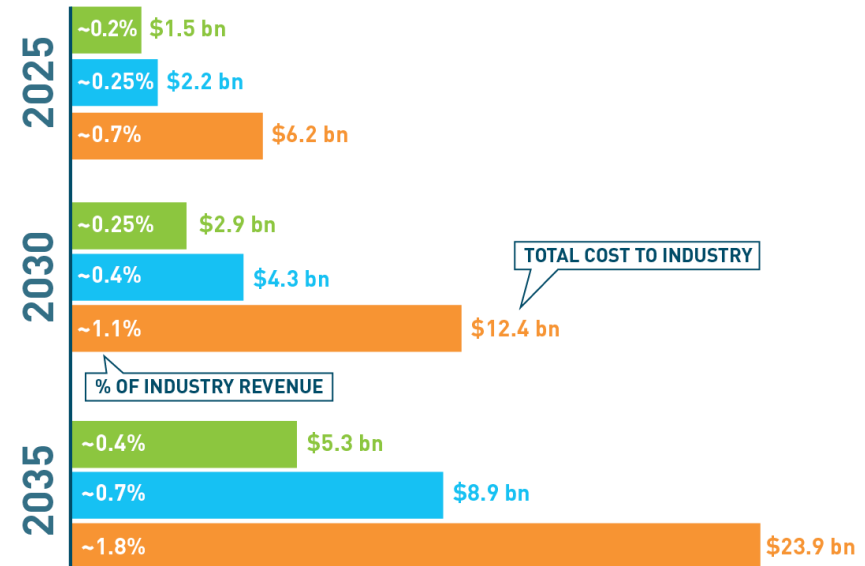


HOW MUCH WILL CORSIA COST PER FLIGHT?

Sample flights (2030, operator growing at average industry growth rate)	Offsets Low estimate	Offsets High estimate	Fuel Cost, summer 2016 price	Fuel fluctuation (Cost of \$10/barrel increase)
Casablanca → Madrid <i>737-800</i>	\$51	\$131	\$1,656	\$278
Frankfurt → Addis Ababa <i>787-800</i>	\$578	\$1,497	\$18,920	\$3,172
Mexico → Buenos Aires <i>A350-900</i>	\$910	\$2,357	\$29,799	\$4,996
Dubai → Sydney <i>A380</i>	\$2,542	\$6,585	\$83,248	\$13,957

3% to 8%
of Fuel Cost per Flight

ICAO projections of the cost of the global offsetting scheme to industry and percentage of industry revenues



0.2% to 1.8%
of Industry Revenue

Aviation Needs “Drop-In” Biofuel

Meets strict sustainability criteria, reduces lifecycle CO₂ by 50 – 80%



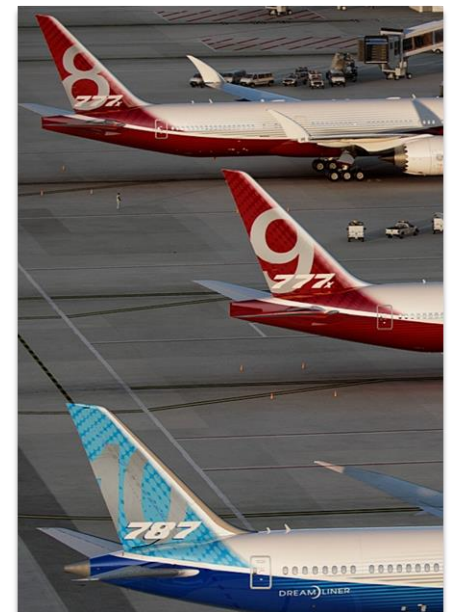
New ways to make the same fuel



Blend directly with conventional jet fuel



Meets or exceeds performance of petroleum

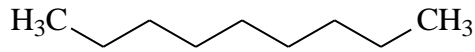


No change to airplanes, engines or fueling infrastructure

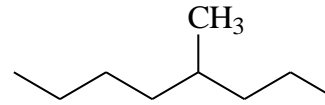
Typical jet fuel chemistry

Ideal Carbon Length C8-C16

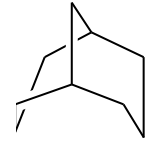
Paraffins
(75-95%)



Normal Paraffins

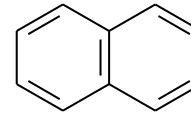
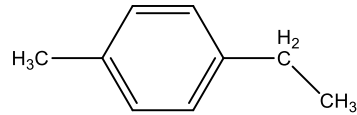


Iso-paraffins

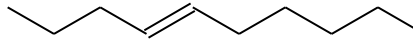


Cyclic Paraffins

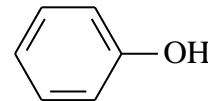
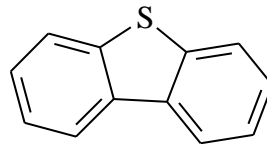
Aromatics
(<25%)



Olefins
(<5%)



Sulfur,
Nitrogen,
Oxygen
Containing
Compounds



Acids, phenols, etc

Aviation biofuel state of play

✔ Technically viable



ASTM and Def Stan approved

High quality standard, drop-in fuels

Four pathways approved since 2011

✔ In demand



Airlines support - 2,500+ commercial flights

Airports support

Continued military interest

🟡 Sufficient supply



Limited but growing refinery capacity

Shrinking premium for approved fuels

Level playing field with ground transport needed

First Commercial Aviation Biofuel Refinery

AltAir Fuels in Paramount, CA



- First dedicated US production facility for HEFA-SPK and Green Diesel fuels with ongoing production
- Repurposing of mothballed refinery
- Waste FOG feedstocks

- * **40MGY nameplate capacity in “Phase 1”**
- * **HEFA blends being delivered to LAX**
- * **Military diesel (F76) being delivered to Navy under DLA FY’16 contract**
- * **Ownership evaluating 5-7X expansion in next 2-3 years**

Offtake agreements

Beyond demonstration

neat quantities

	+	UNITED 	=	5 M gpy from 2016
	+	 	=	3 yr agreement 30/70 blend
	+	 	=	3 yr agreement Enabling LAX flts
	+		=	375M usg
	+	UNITED 	=	90-180 M gpy Over 10 yrs
	+	Southwest 	=	3 M gpy
	+	FedEx	=	3 M gpy

Offtake agreements

Beyond demonstration

neat quantities



Delivery flts
10% blend



Supply
from 2018



10M gpy, 10 yrs



Up to 40M gal
Over 5 yrs (MOU)



(Bioport on demand)



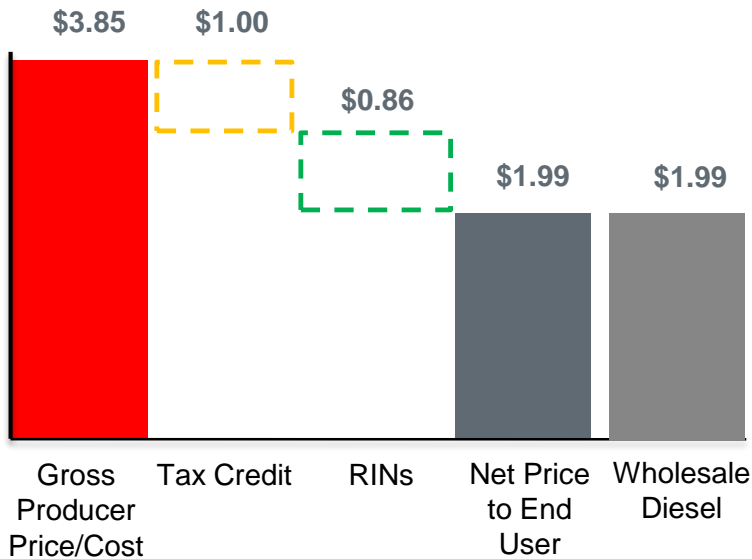
180M usg
over 11
years

Green Diesel is Game Changer for Aviation Biofuel



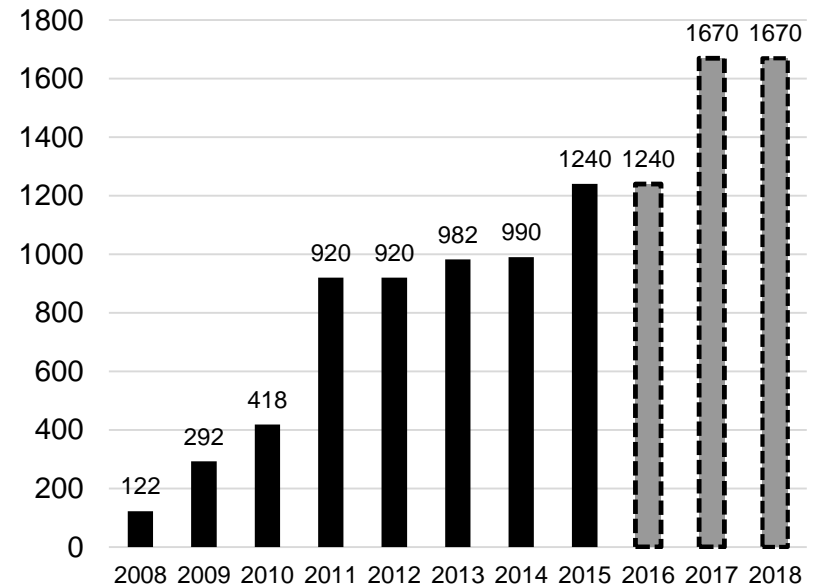
2015 Green Diesel & Diesel Cost

Net of incentives, green diesel is at parity with fossil (USD \$ / gallon)



Production Volumes Large and Growing

Annual Global Production Capacity (Millions of gallons)

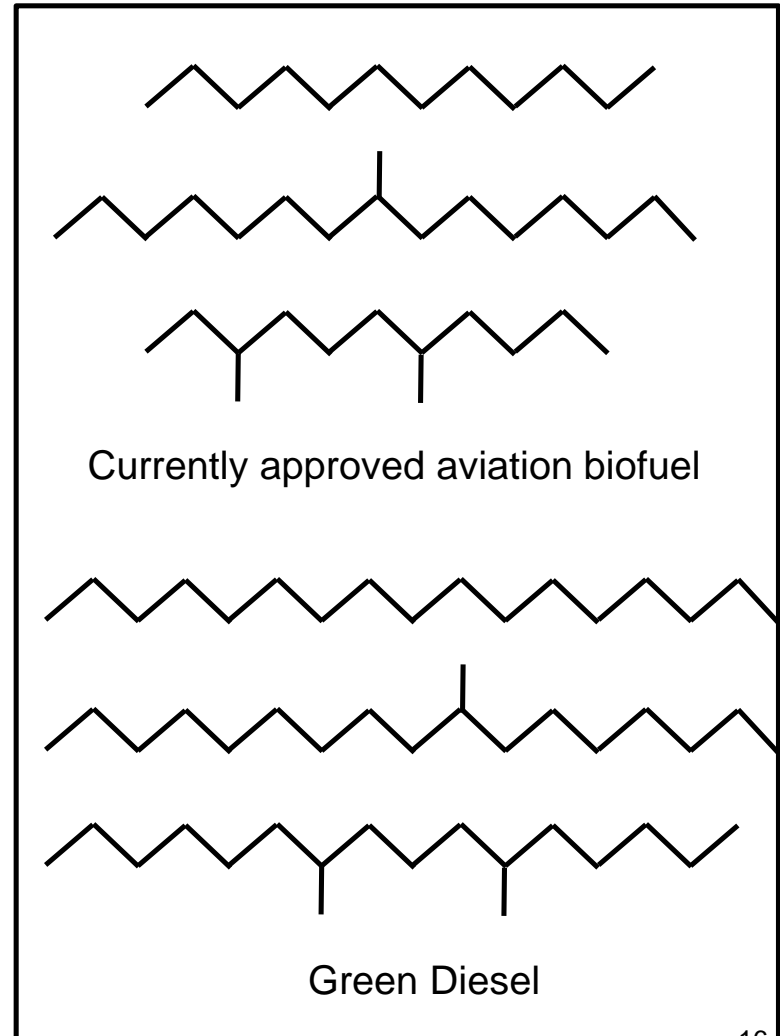


Source: EIA Gulf Coast Diesel and Jet Spot prices, BNEF RINs data, conversations with producers

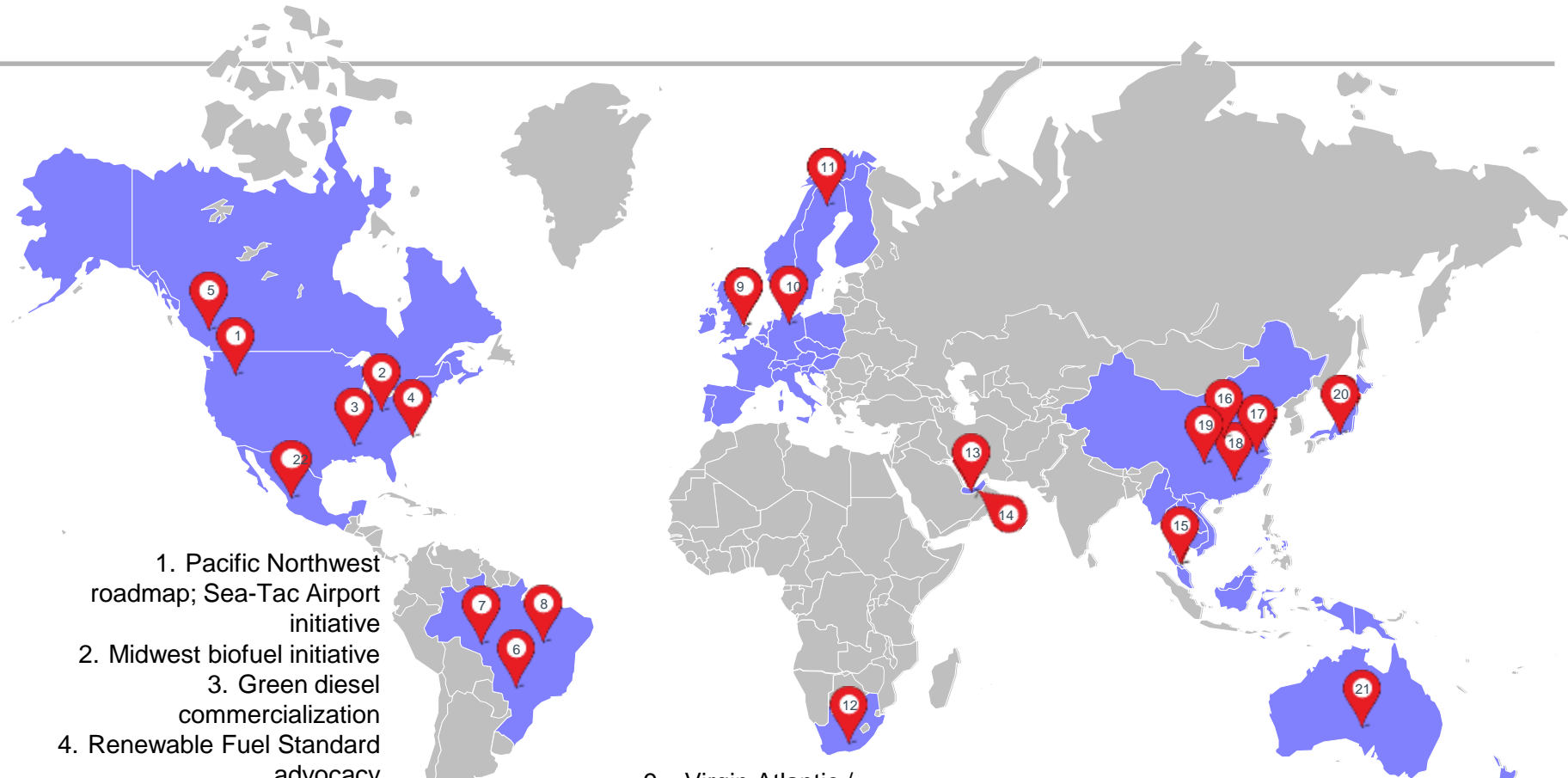
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HEFA jet fuel and Green Diesel produced from same process

- Diesel fuel produced from oils & fats via hydroprocessing – same process as HEFA
- Contains no petroleum products
- Produced globally at scale
- Represents a 60 – 80 percent emissions savings over traditional petroleum diesel



Boeing Global Biofuel Engagements



- 1. Pacific Northwest roadmap; Sea-Tac Airport initiative
- 2. Midwest biofuel initiative
- 3. Green diesel commercialization
- 4. Renewable Fuel Standard advocacy
- 5. Canada forest-waste project
- 6. Brazilian Biojetfuel Platform
- 7. Joint research with Embraer
- 8. GOL biofuel flights

- 9. Virgin Atlantic / LanzaTech collaboration
- 10. AIREG Membership
- 11. Nordic Initiative for Sustainable Aviation
- 12. South African Airways national roadmap

- 13. UAE project with Etihad, Takreer and Masdar
- 14. BIOjet Abu Dhabi with Etihad
- 15. Southeast Asia smallhold farm initiative
- 16. Biofuel R&D in China
- 17. "Gutter oil" facility with COMAC
- 18. Hainan Airlines commercial flight
- 19. Agricultural waste project in China
- 20. Japan biofuel roadmap
- 21. Australia biofuel roadmap
- 22. Mexico biofuel center of excellence

Things to remember

Aviation is a vital part modern life - but is under growing social and political pressure to reduce its environmental footprint

Our industry has developed a comprehensive environmental strategy and set aggressive, credible emissions reduction targets

Boeing is a committed industry leader to the goal of increasing the environmental performance of commercial aviation



