



NATURAL RESOURCES CANADA - INVENTIVE BY NATURE

Supporting the Transformation of Forest Industry to Biorefineries and Bioeconomy

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Natural Resources
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CanmetENERGY

Three Scientific Laboratories across Canada

CanmetENERGY is the principal performer of federal non-nuclear energy science & technology (S&T):

- Fossil fuels (oil sands and heavy oil processing; tight oil and gas);
- Energy efficiency and improved industrial processes;
- Clean electricity;
- Buildings and Communities; and
- Bioenergy and renewables.

Areas of Focus:

- Oil sands & heavy oil processes
- Tight oil & gas
- Oil spill recovery & response

Devon



Areas of Focus:

- Buildings energy efficiency
- **Industrial processes**
- Integration of renewable & distributed energy resources
- RETScreen International

Varennes



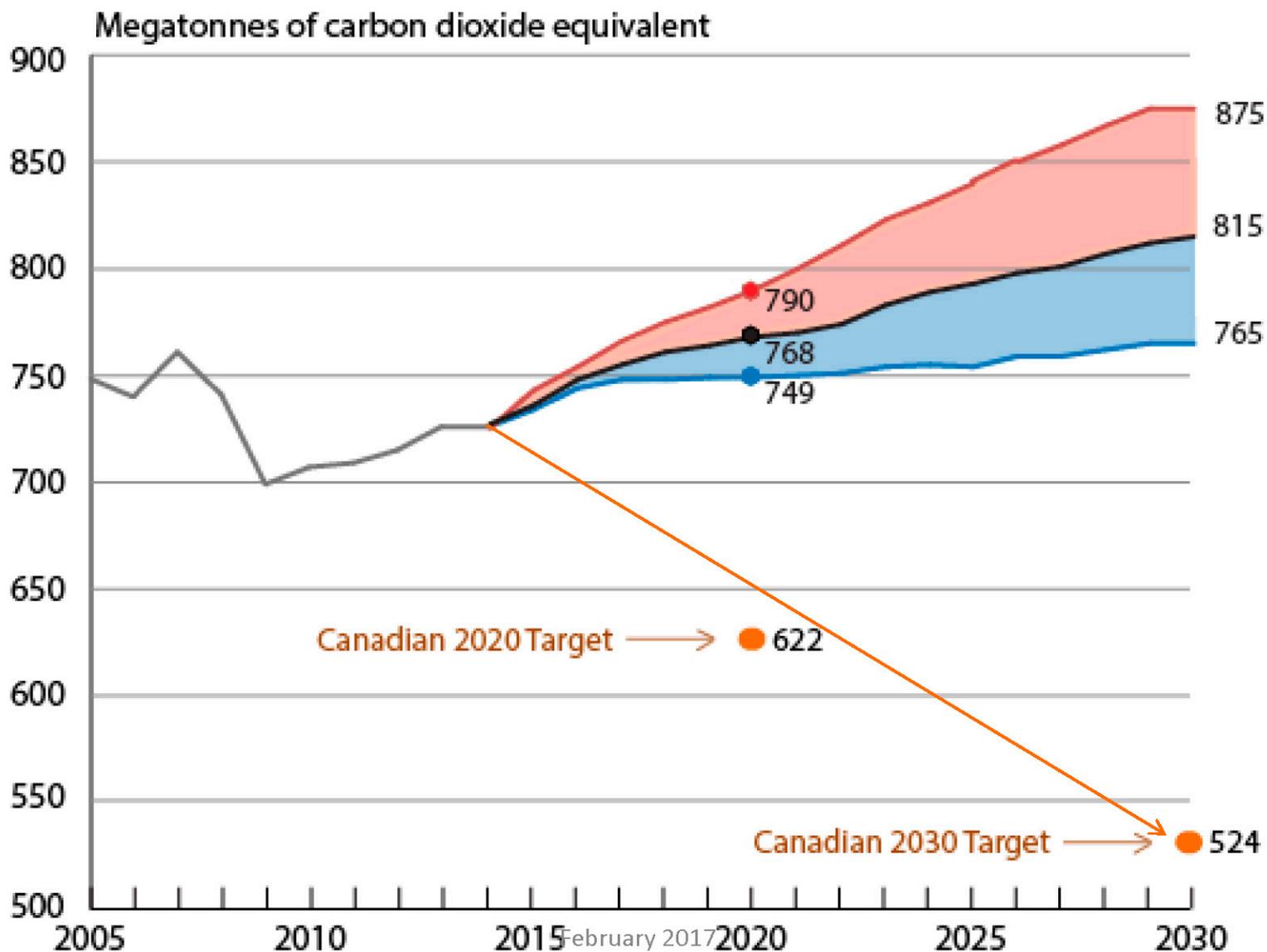
Areas of Focus:

- Buildings & Communities
- Industrial processes
- Clean fossil fuels
- Bioenergy
- Renewables

Ottawa



Canada's Climate Change Commitments



Canada has unique bio-based advantages



- Canada has one of the largest biomass resources in the world (agriculture, forest, marine)
- World-class forest sector innovation system based on strong collaboration

And has...



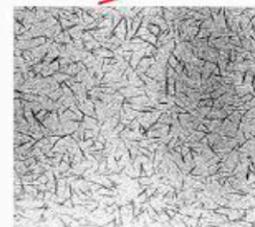
An abundance of
skilled labour



Mature forestry
fibre supply
infrastructure
and secure
property rights



Emerging clusters
that draw upon
existing
infrastructure



A technology
advantage in
several areas (eg.
cellulose
nanomaterials, agri-
breeding and
agronomics)



Strong and broad-
reaching S&T and
academic network



CanmetENERGY-Varennnes

Industrial Systems Optimization (ISO) Program

Research
Knowledge
Industrial
projects

SYSTEM ANALYSIS SOFTWARE

INTEGRATION
Identify heat recovery opportunities in your plant

EXPLORE
Discover the power of data to improve operation

COGEN
Maximize revenues from cogeneration systems

I-BIOREF
Evaluate biorefinery strategies

SERVICES

TRAINING
Attend workshops with world class experts

KNOWLEDGE
Access to publications and industrial case studies

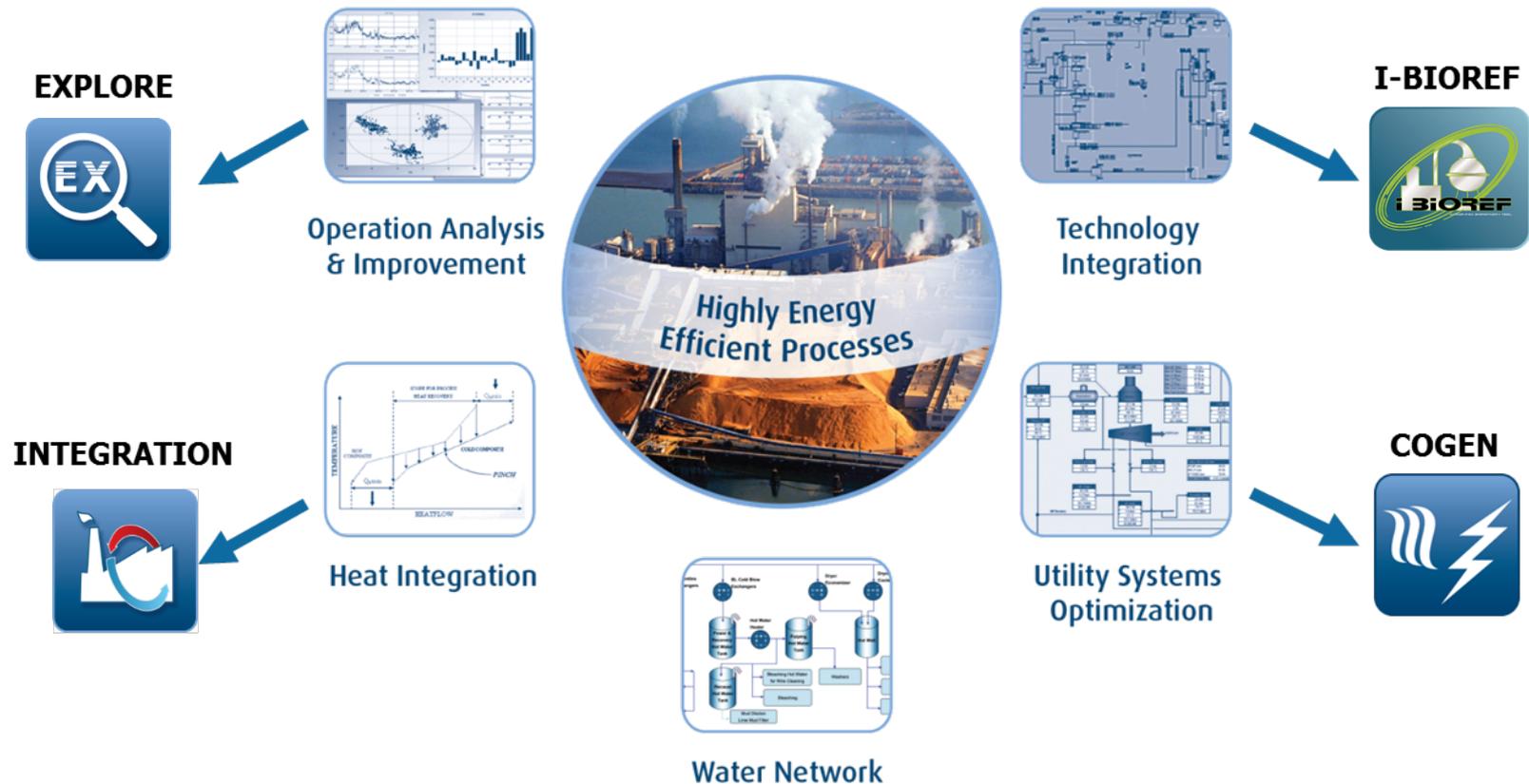
Knowledge
Transfer



Process Optimization in Pulp and Paper Industry

Approach Combining Several Systems Analysis Tools

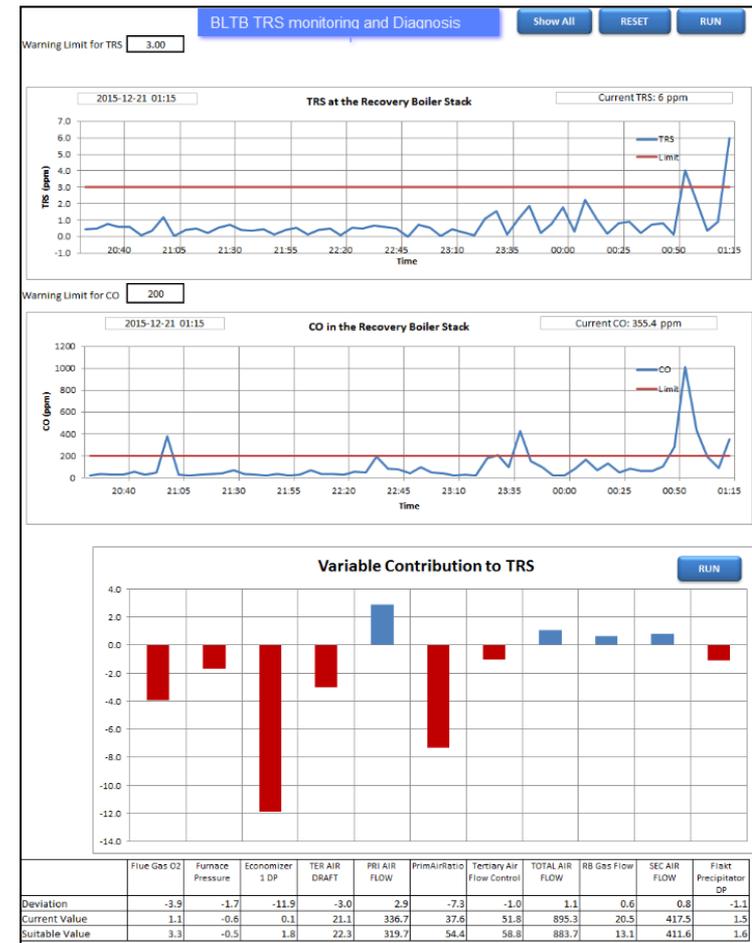
Innovation Through Integrated Solutions



Process Optimization in Pulp and Paper Industry

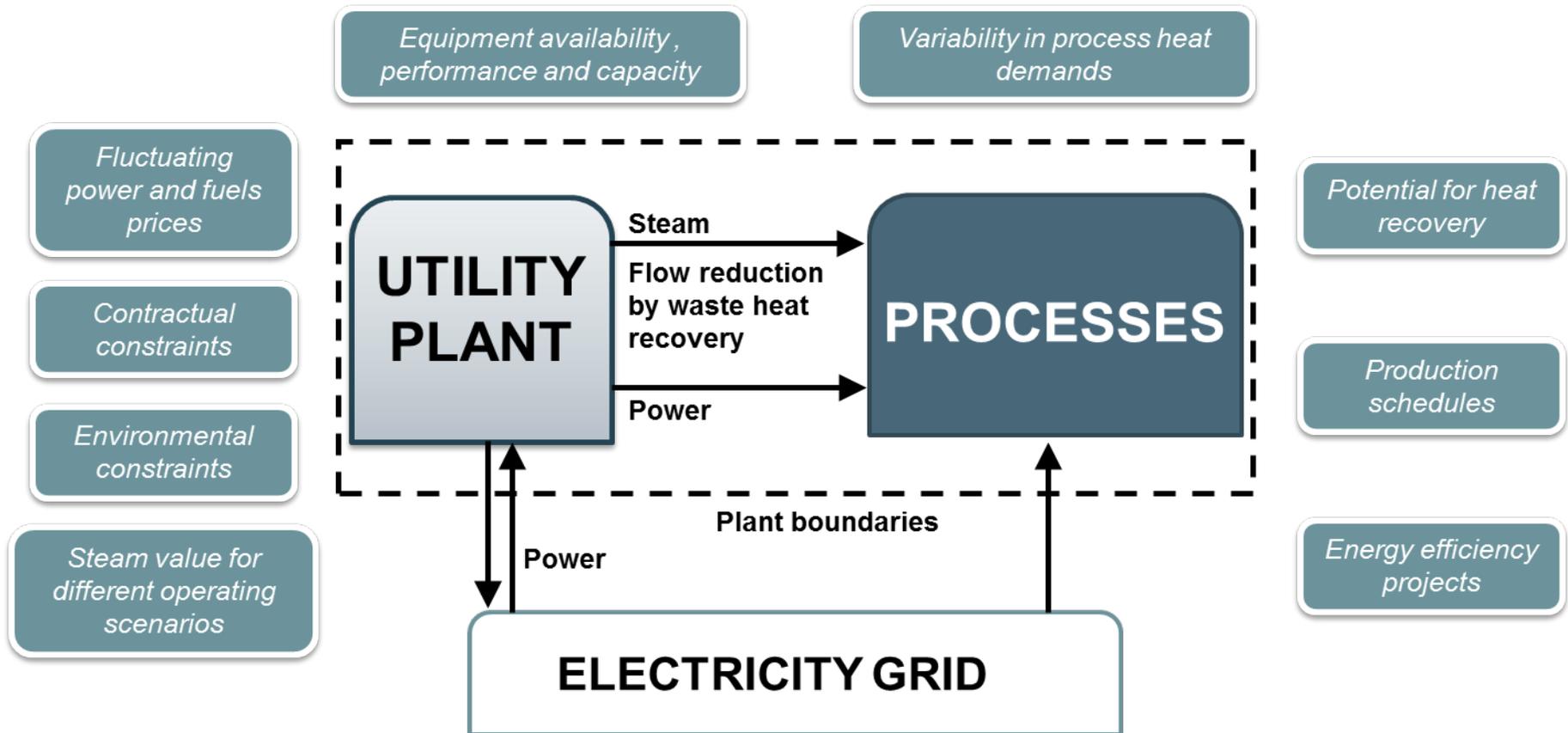
Advanced Data Analytics

- Valuable process knowledge is hidden in historical database
 - ❖ Large amount of data is available in mills
 - ❖ Difficult to fully understand the links and interactions between data
- Data analytic techniques can help extract this knowledge
 - ❖ Statistical analysis to explain process variability and improve operation
 - ❖ Statistical models to maintain performance over time



Process Optimization in Pulp and Paper Industry

Utility Systems



Most cogeneration systems are not used in an optimal way

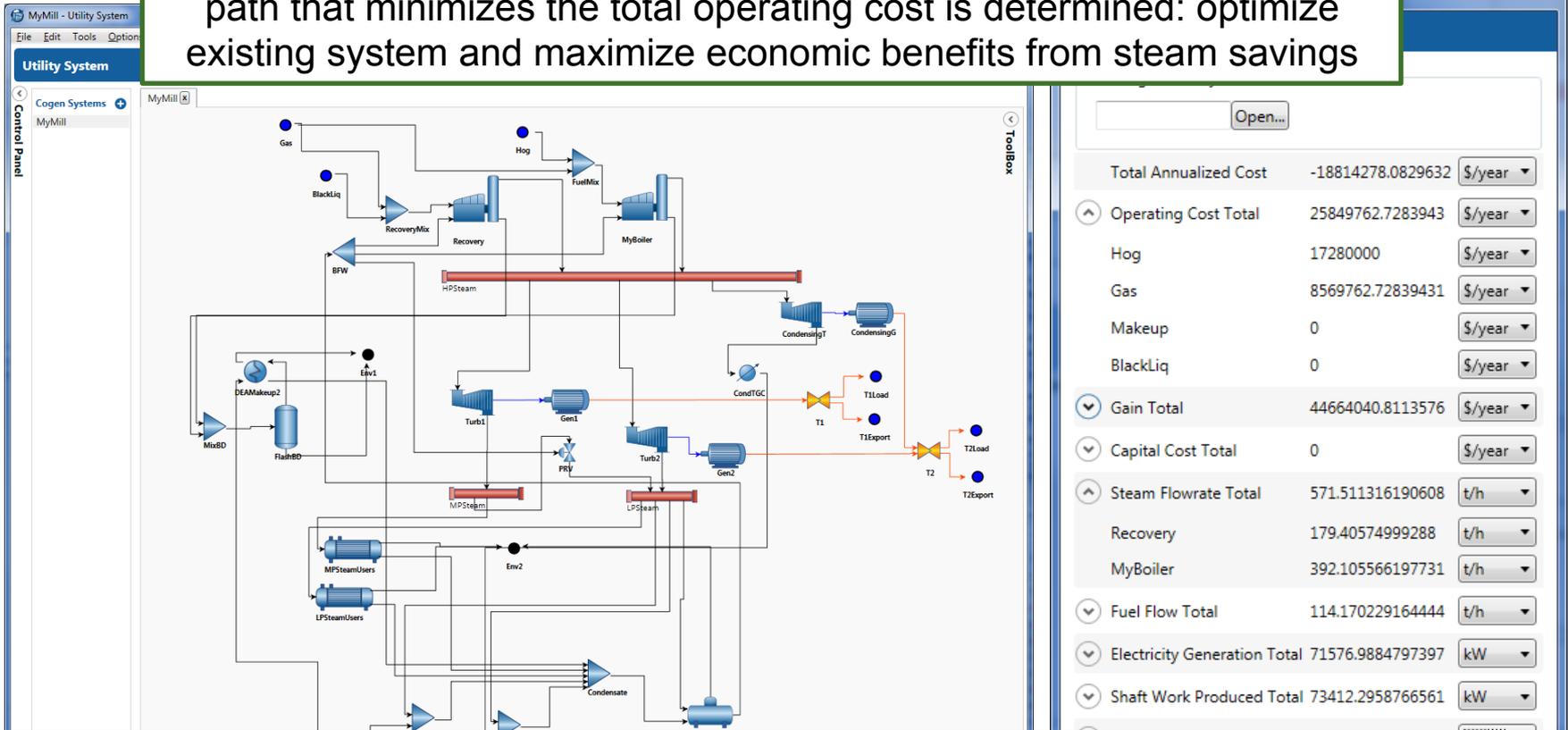
Process Optimization in Pulp and Paper Industry

Utility Systems (cont'd)



COGEN

A detailed model of the utility system is used and the optimal steam path that minimizes the total operating cost is determined: optimize existing system and maximize economic benefits from steam savings



➔ Benefits will be maximized year-round by considering contractual, operational and environmental constraints on different time periods



Forest - Pulp and Paper Industry Context

- Pulp and paper industry is in an on-going transformation to increase profitability:
 - **Lower production costs** → Energy efficiency projects, reduce cost of GHG emissions, reduce losses, improve operations
 - **Increase annual revenues** → Install new turbines and produce additional "green" power
 - **Diversify production** → Change product grade; Add biorefinery technologies



Optimizing energy integration is essential to reduce operating costs, lower GHG emissions, add new revenues and prepare pulp and paper mills for the low-carbon economy.

Pulp mills are perfect host site for biorefinery technology integration!

Optimizing Existing Assets in Pulp & Paper mills: *FPIinnovations – CanmetENERGY Successful Partnership*



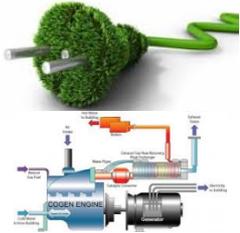
Forest Biorefinery R&D Program

■ Objectives

- ❖ Develop updated biorefinery and bioenergy **technology map**, as well as **current and emerging market trends** of bioenergy, biofuels, biochemicals, and biomaterials
- ❖ Develop **systems engineering models and decision-making tools** to evaluate the most promising biorefinery products/technologies that, when optimally integrated to an existing industrial site, will result in radically improved economic performance and environmental footprint
- ❖ Develop state-of-the-art **retrofit and design solutions** to enable the transformation of traditional forest markets through incremental implementation of biorefineries



Biorefinery Focus Areas



Bioenergy



- Technological intelligence
- Data analysis
- Cogeneration



CFS, FPInnovations,
pulp and paper mills



Biofuels



- Markets
- Bioenergy
La Tuque



CFS, BELT, UQTR,
FPInnovations,
Polytechnique Montréal,
Université Laval, VTT



Biochemicals



- Markets
- Rich-Sugar streams
- Biobutanol
- Organic acids



CÉPROCQ, CRIBIQ, UQTR,
Forestry COOPs



Bioplastics Biocomposites



- Markets
- Tannins
- Lignin-based polyols
- Carbon fiber



NRC, CRIBIQ, Forest
COOPs, Domtar, Enerlab,
Pure Lignin Environment
Technology Ltd., Arbiom

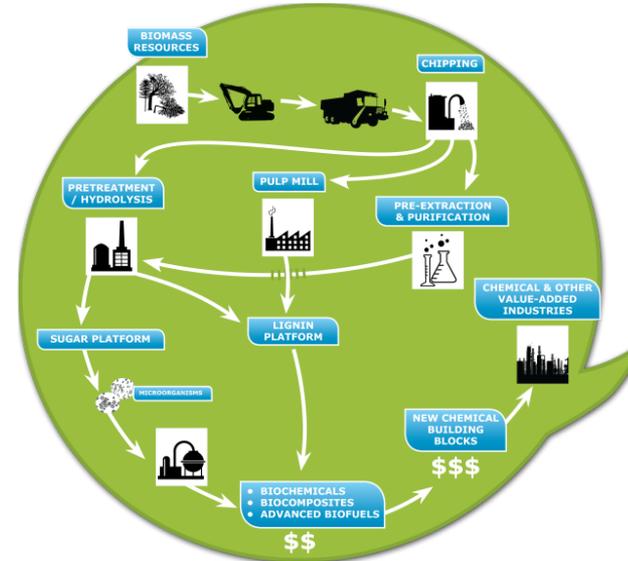
I-BIOREF: A Biorefinery Pre-Feasibility Analysis Software

The screenshot displays the I-BIOREF software interface. At the top, the window title is "I-BIOREF" and the project name is "Biorefinery Project(1)". The interface is divided into several sections:

- Left Sidebar:** Contains navigation options: "Host site", "Process data", "Cost data", "Technical impacts", "Economic impacts", "Biorefinery base case and scenarios" (highlighted), "Process data", "Cost data", "Technical impacts", "Economic impacts", "Decision-making metrics", and "Export data to Excel".
- Top Navigation Bar:** Features tabs for different process stages: "Existing Industrial Plants", "Feedstock & utilities", "Biomass pretreatment platform", "Pre-extraction platform", "Lignin platform", "Sugar platform", and "Thermochemical platform".
- Central Diagram Area:** Shows a process flow diagram. On the left, there are input icons for "White birch(1)", "Natural Gas(1)", "Water(1)", "Electricity(1)", and "Steam(1)". These inputs feed into two main units: "KraftMill(1)" and "LignoBoost(1)". The "KraftMill(1)" unit produces "Electricity(2)", which is then used by the "LignoBoost(1)" unit. The "LignoBoost(1)" unit also produces "Electricity(2)".
- Bottom Right:** Contains a "RUN" button and a "NEXT" button.



I-BIOREF: Why such tool?



- ❑ How can a company succeed in **identifying a strategy** to enter the bioeconomy that is **robust** for future market scenarios, and at the same time, yields high margins?
- ❑ What are the **benefits of integrating** a biorefinery technology into an existing mill?
- ❑ In an integrated biorefinery, what are the **impacts on the existing mill**?
- ❑ Under what conditions does a biorefinery project becomes **economically and environmentally viable**?

Make the analysis easier, faster and... cheaper !



Approach

Market assessment and technological intelligence

- Mapping of resources utilization in pulp and paper mills
- Data on available biomass and competitive pricing strategy
- Market data on bioenergy, biochemicals and biomaterials
- Critical review of Canadian bioenergy and biorefinery demonstration projects
- Extensive technological intelligence on biorefinery processes and innovations

Modeling, algorithms development, simulation, and experiments

- **Experiments**
 - Extractives
 - Pre-treatment/fractionation
 - Detoxification of cellulosic hydrolysates
 - Sugar extraction and fermentation
 - Lignin recovery from black liquor
 - Full characterization of lignin properties from various sources (up to 90 samples)
- **ASPEN Plus® Modeling**
 - Pre-treatment/fractionation
 - Lignin recovery
 - Sugar extraction and fermentation
 - Separation/purification
- **Multi-criteria analysis**
 - Technical performance
 - Economic viability
 - Environmental footprint
 - Risk assessment

Computer Modeling, Simulation & Optimization of Integrated and Standalone Biorefineries



Outputs:

- **Prefeasibility scenarios for integrated and standalone biorefineries**
- **Industrial case studies**
- **Guidelines, engineering rules and expert tips for designing and implementing biorefineries**
- **Knowledge, know-how and technology transfer**

I-BIOREF: Multi-Criteria Analysis



- Technical performance criteria
 - ❖ Utility and chemical consumption
 - ❖ Impacts on the utility and chemical consumption of the existing mill
- Economic viability criteria
 - ❖ Does the project meet the profitability thresholds?
 - ❖ Under which circumstances does it become profitable/unprofitable?
- Competitiveness criteria
 - ❖ Access to biomass
 - ❖ Performance in a volatile market
- Environmental footprint criteria
 - ❖ Environmental impacts (LCA)
 - ❖ Energy and GHG intensities



- Modeling and simulation on Aspen Plus[®]
 - ❖ Pretreatment and fractionation of lignocellulosic biomass: Sugar recovery yield and energy requirements
 - ❖ Integrated system for diversified bioproducts portfolio
- Experimentation
 - ❖ Recovery of bioactive extractives
 - ❖ Pretreatment of lignocellulosic biomass
 - ❖ Fractionation of lignin
 - ❖ Lignin functionalities and colour
 - ❖ Fermentation of mixed sugars model and sugar stream extracted from lignocellulosic biomass

I-BIOREF Software: What it does?

- ❑ **I-BIOREF** supports decision-makers in selecting viable biorefinery solutions
- ❑ **I-BIOREF** evaluates the benefits of integrating commercially available biorefinery processes
- ❑ **I-BIOREF** provides several criteria to assess the biorefinery project from different perspectives
- ❑ **I-BIOREF** performs sensitivity analysis to evaluate the impacts on resources utilization

- ❑ **Comprehensive mass and energy balance, and chemical balance**
- ❑ **6 economic metrics (PBP, IRR, NPV, ROCE, ROI, EBIDTA)**
- ❑ **2 competitiveness metrics (CAB, RTMU)**
 - ❖ Competitive access to biomass
 - ❖ Resistance to market uncertainties
- ❑ **17 LCA-based metrics**
 - ❖ Mid-point impact category (carcinogens, respiratory inorganics, land occupation, etc.)
 - ❖ Damage category (*climate change, human health, ecosystem quality, etc.*)

- ❑ **Pulp and paper processes:** Kraft and TMP
- ❑ **Biomass pretreatment processes:** Steam explosion; Liquid hot water; Acid hydrolysis; Alkaline hydrolysis; Instant controlled pressure; Organosolv; Torrefaction
- ❑ **Pre-extraction processes** Supercritical fluids (e. g. CO₂); Hot water; Enzymatic
- ❑ **Lignin recovery processes:** LignoBoost™; LignoForce™
- ❑ **Sugar streams conversion processes:** Detoxification; Fermentation; Separation/Purification
- ❑ **Thermochemical processes:** Gasification; Pyrolysis; Catalysis



I-BIOREF is not a process simulation software!

Forest - Pulp and Paper Industry

Concluding Remarks

- Process optimization is key to design highly-efficient Biorefinery pulp mills
- Leveraging on existing assets is key in supporting the transformation
- In retrofit situations, **steam and water savings of 10 to 20%** are possible cost-effectively. **Increased power generation** is also typical
- Develop a **long term vision for implementing energy saving projects and robust biorefinery technologies:**
 - ❖ Permits a gradual implementation that mitigate the implication of short-term modifications over long-term high impact solutions
 - ❖ Analysis of biorefinery pathways for integration at existing mills
 - ❖ Analysis of biorefinery pathways and how mill existing assets can evolve to reduce implementation costs, notably by debottlenecking key process equipments
 - ❖ Assessment of economic and environmental impacts of biorefinery technology integration into existing or new industrial facilities
- Decision support system includes knowledge-based systems and emphasizes flexibility and adaptability to accommodate changes in the environment and the decision-making approach of the forest industry
 - ❖ Opportunity to create a new IETS-Annex on ***“Decision Support Tools for Evaluating Bioeconomy Transformation Strategies”***





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Thank you for your time and attention!

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