# GBEP Workshop Wood energy and carbon accounting

**PAO Headquarters, Rome, Italy and online** 

Organised by GBEP

in collaboration with IEA Bioenergy

with the contribution of the UN Food and Agriculture Organisation



# Concept note

**Carbon accounting** refers to the methods for quantifying carbon sinks and greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions from a sector, products or services, companies, mitigation projects, etc., and is used for calculating and reporting net GHG emissions in national or company inventories, or emissions trading. At all levels and across all sectors, it has become increasingly important to be able to track carbon balances in order to better plan climate change mitigation strategies.

**Wood energy** is an important component of the global energy mix; it provides around 6 percent of total primary energy supply, making it the most important single source of renewable energy. Moreover, almost 2 billion people rely on wood energy for their cooking and heating. These factors make wood energy a significant topic in sustainability discussions regarding bioenergy.

Lifecycle analysis of wood energy covers multiple sectors, and although research into carbon accounting methodologies has been ongoing for decades, some challenges in terms of biomass characteristics, data availability and accuracy, terminology, and standardisation of methods still remain.

The scope of this workshop covers carbon accounting of wood energy. The aim of the workshop is to support understanding of the various carbon accounting methodologies for wood energy, how they are applied in practice and policies, and the data requirements and gaps. The ultimate objective is to contribute to a common vision on carbon accounting for wood energy and provide a platform for discussion on future directions in this area.

# Agenda

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# Annette Cowie, University of New England

Moderated Q&A and discussion (30 minutes)

# 11.00 – 11.20 | Coffee/Tea Break

# 11.20 – 12.30 Session 1: carbon accounting methodologies for wood energy (cont.)

Moderator: Göran Berndes, Chalmers University of Technology

- Forest sector modelling
  Nicklas Forsell, IIASA
- Country case: commercial afforestation in the UK David Styles, School of Natural Sciences, Bangor University, UK
- Moderated Q&A and discussion (30 minutes)

### 12.30 – 13.45 Lunch

# 13.45 – 15.45 | Session 2: Applications and policy examples

Moderator: Susanne Koeppen, IFEU

- EU policies on carbon accounting for Land use, land-use change and forestry
  - Giacomo Grassi, JRC
- Corporate accounting Michael Goldsworthy, Drax Enviva Biomass, tbc
- Quantifying Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Woodfuel used in Households
  - Alessandro Flammini, FAO
- A pilot study from Brazil: C accounting of charcoal production for residential use: a comparison between charcoal from planted wood and from native forests
  - Suani Coelho, University of São Paulo Brazil
- Moderated Q&A and discussion (40 minutes)

# 15.45 – 16.10 | Coffee/tea break

# 16.10 – 16.45 Discussion on challenges and future directions for carbon accounting for wood energy

Moderator: Francesco Tubiello, FAO

# 16.45 – 17.00 Wrap up and outlook

Tiziana Pirelli, Coordinator, GBEP Secretariat

